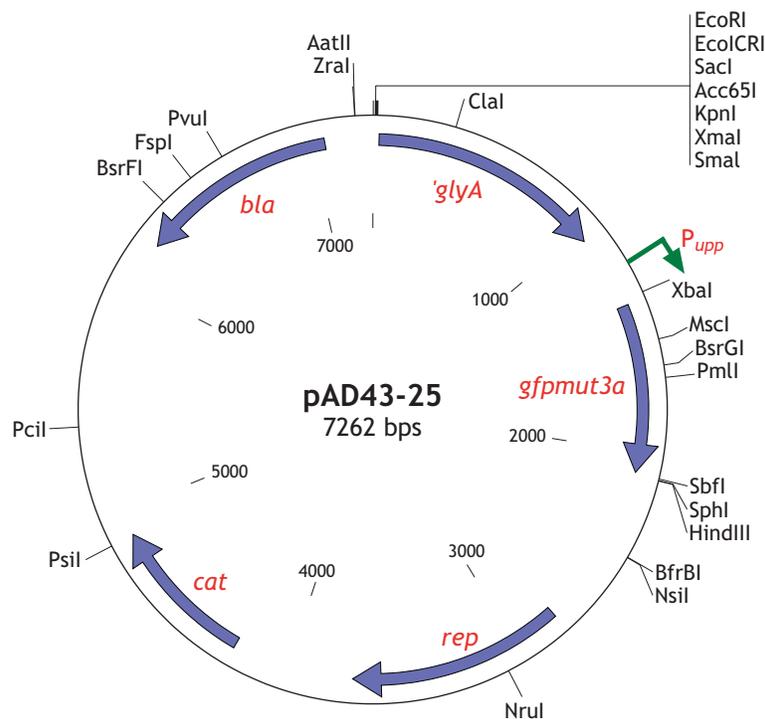


## New Gram-Positive – *E. coli* Shuttle Vector With Constitutive Expression of Green Fluorescent Protein



**BGSC Accession:** ECE166 (see also ECE165)

**Original Code:** DH5 $\alpha$ (pAD43-25)

**Reference:** Dunn, A. K., and J. Handelsman. 1999. A vector for promoter trapping in *Bacillus cereus*. *Gene* 226:297-305

**Sequence:** Not in database; available from BGSC at <http://www.bgsc.org/sequences/pAD43-25.htm>

**Features:**

- gfpmut3a* promoter-less gene encoding a variant of Green Fluorescent Protein from plasmid pFPV25 Valdivia, R. H. and S. Falkow. 1997. *Science* 277:2007-2011
- rep* Replication initiation protein from cryptic rolling circle plasmid pTA1060 (GenBank U32380) from *Bacillus subtilis* "natto"
- cat* encodes chloramphenicol acetyl transferase; selectable in either *E. coli* or *B. subtilis* (chloramphenicol 5  $\mu$ g/ml)
- bla* encodes  $\beta$ -lactamase; selectable in *E. coli* only (ampicillin 100  $\mu$ g/ml)
- 'glyA* last 1010 bp of the *Bacillus cereus* structural gene for glycine/serine hydroxymethyltransferase
- P<sub>upp</sub>* constitutive promoter from the *Bacillus cereus upp* (uracil phosphoribosyltransferase) gene

**Description:** pAD43-25 is a shuttle vector, replicating in *E. coli* from the pBR322 origin and in *Bacillus* from the pTA1060 origin. A chromosomal fragment from *Bacillus cereus* UW85, containing the first 21 bp of the *upp* gene and all of its upstream regulatory regions, allows for high-level constitutive expression of a Green Fluorescent Protein variant.

**Construction:** pAD43-25 was constructed by ligating chromosomal DNA *Sau3A* fragments from UW85 into the pAD123 BamHI site and screening for clones that express high levels of GFP in *Bacillus cereus* during vegetative growth.

**Use:** The placement of the *B. cereus* UW85 *upp* promoter upstream of *gfpmut3a* allows for constitutive expression of a mutant GFP that has been optimized for use in fluorescence-activated cell sorting, with an optimal excitation wavelength of 498 nm. This shuttle vector should replicate in a wide variety of Gram-positive organisms along with *E. coli*. Plasmid pAD43-25 should serve as a useful marker for quantifying or sorting cells in a wide variety of applications.

**Our thanks to Anne K. Dunn for donating pAD123 and pAD43-25 to the BGSC Collection!**